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Significant Natural Area Assessment					
Project No:	Property Name: Lake McKay		Ecologist: Glenn Davis		
	Station				
11011/030	Site Name: Deadhorse Crk SNA A		Date: 2 February 2012		
Survey Undertaken By: Glenn Davis, Ralph		Waypoint No (mid-point of survey area):			
Henderson		See attached plan for location.			
LENZ Unit: N4.1d		Photo No.(s):			
		No photos.			
Ecological District: Wanaka Ecological District					
Topography: Gully	Slope: Steep	Altitude: ap	prox. 500	Aspect: Various	
system		m asl			
Threatened Environment Status:		Area Size (ha): 179.96			
Chronically threatened					

Representativeness:

Kanuka woodland, which is highly representative of the pre-settlement vegetation.

Are there threatened species expected/identified in the survey area? If so, list species and threat status.

Threatened Species	Threat Status		
Falco novaezealandiae "eastern" (eastern NZ Falcon)	At Risk – Recovering		
Olearea lineata	At Risk – Declining		

Provide onsite description of vegetation:

Vegetation type: Kanuka woodland – kanuka woodland is dominated by kanuka but also includes a range of other shrubland species such as matagouri, native broom, *Coprosma propinqua* and the lianes: Rubus spp. and Muehlenbeckia spp. Mature stands of *Olearea lineata* are also present.

Degree of Modification: The area will have been disturbed by fire historically, but has not been disturbed for a long period given the presence of a well-developed kanuka cover.

Overall Health: The area is in excellent overall health.

Provide onsite description of fauna habitat:

A range of passerines will be present such as grey warbler, brown creeper, fantail and tomtit. This vegetation is also expected to provide good habitat for a range of lizard species including the threatened jewelled gecko.

Threats to vegetation and flora/fauna species? (Weeds, predators, current management practices):

Existing farm management practices are clearly sympathetic to the kanuka woodland, therefore there is a low risk of intentional disturbance to the woodland. There is however a threat of inadvertent fire. Other threats include wilding pines with large mature trees established within the woodland.

Rarity:

The threatened environment classification identifies the N4.1d environment to have 18% indigenous vegetation cover remaining and 2% under formal protection. Furthermore, the area supports good populations of *Olearea lineata* and is expected to support good year round populations of insectivorous birds which are important prey for the eastern falcon.

Area Size and Shape (degree to which the area may be or is becoming self-sustaining): The area is contained on the steep faces of the gully system and is self-sustaining.

Diversity and Pattern (is there a notable range of species and habitats, aspects, sequences?): The kanuka woodland has a range of shrubland species representative of the area and will also provide habitat for a range of bird and lizard species.

Distinctiveness/special ecological characteristics (unusual veg. & landform features, distribution limits?):

The size of the kanuka woodland is distinctive and provides a good representation of the presettlement vegetation.

Connectivity (how is the site connected to surrounding communities/areas?):

The kanuka is directly connected to grey shrubland on the mid slopes and tall tussock grassland at higher elevations, i.e. >1000 m asl.

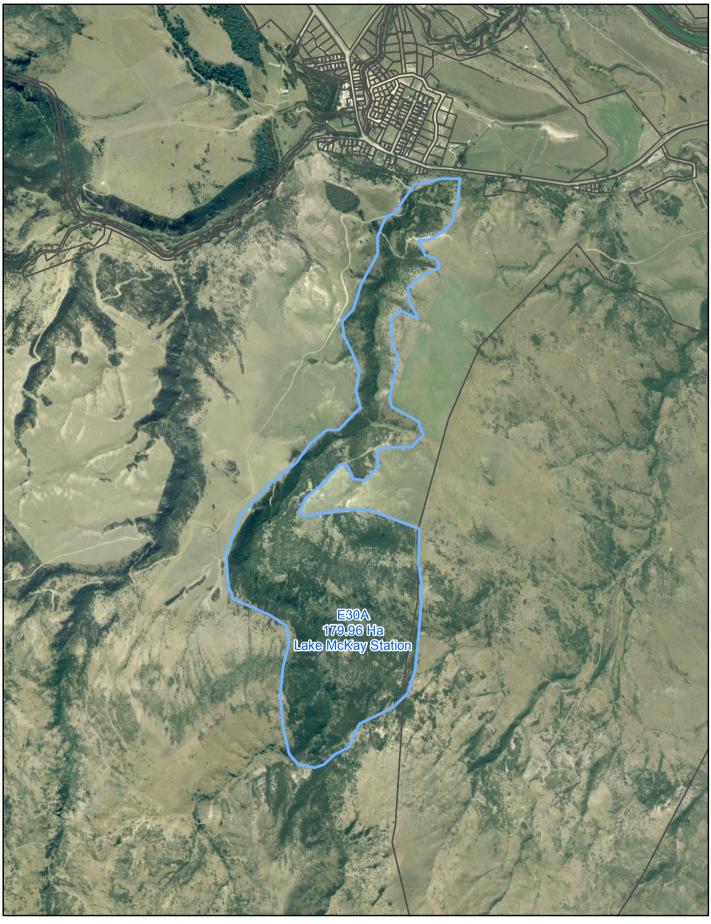
Sustainability (does the site possess the resilience to maintain its ecological integrity and processes?):

The management of the site is clearly sympathetic to the maintenance of the indigenous vegetation and it is of a size that is sustainable.

Recommendation (Accept/Decline):

Highly representative vegetation in a chronically threatened environment that is self-sustaining and providing excellent habitat for a range of bird, lizard and invertebrate species. We recommend this area is considered as a Significant Indigenous Vegetation and Fauna Habitat.

Figure 1: The area of potential significance - Deadhorse Crk SNA A - E30A



Please note the area shown is indicative and only for discussion purposes Legend



